

## 11 PRINCIPLES SCORING GUIDE

When determining the score for each Principle, consider the following four guiding questions. These align with the rubric and help ensure consistent, thoughtful evaluation:

1. Breadth of Evidence: How many examples related to the Key Indicators are clearly identified in the application?
2. Intentionality and Alignment: Are the school's practices guided by data, the *11 Principles* Key Indicators, or other relevant, research-based frameworks?
3. Evidence of Impact: Is there qualitative and/or quantitative evidence showing positive outcomes from the implementation of this principle?
4. Depth of Engagement: Are all stakeholders — including students, parents, and staff — meaningfully engaged or impacted by the activities described?

Implementation Rating	Implementation Rating Description	Implementation Rating Guidelines
<b>4</b>	<b>Exemplary</b> (Practices are embedded, have depth, & can be used as a model for other schools.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Multiple examples suggesting implementation of <i>11 Principles</i> Key Indicators</li> <li>• Practice is guided by data analysis, <i>11 Principles</i> Key Indicators, &amp;/or relevant literature</li> <li>• Evidence (qualitative &amp; quantitative) reveals positive outcomes associated with principle implementation</li> <li>• Super majority of stakeholders (admin, teachers, students, parents) are impacted by or engaged in implementation</li> </ul>
<b>3</b>	<b>Good</b> (Practices are implemented with some depth & regularity.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Some examples of programs or processes addressing <i>11 Principles</i> Key Indicators are provided</li> <li>• Practice is guided by some or limited data analysis, <i>11 Principles</i> Key Indicators, &amp;/or relevant literature</li> <li>• Some evidence (qualitative &amp; quantitative) supporting positive outcomes is provided</li> <li>• Majority of stakeholders are impacted by or engaged in implementation</li> </ul>
<b>2</b>	<b>Developing</b> (Practices are implemented, but with very little depth.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Few examples of programs or processes addressing <i>11 Principles</i> Key Indicators are provided</li> <li>• Unclear if practice is being guided by data analysis, <i>11 Principles</i> Key Indicators &amp;/or relevant literature</li> <li>• Evidence (quantitative &amp; qualitative) is lacking, is limited, or is unclear with no association to positive outcomes</li> <li>• A minority of stakeholders is impacted by or engaged in implementation</li> </ul>
<b>1</b>	<b>Lacking Evidence</b> (Practices are not in place or just beginning with very little growth.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inadequate examples of programs or process addressing <i>11 Principles</i> Key Indicators</li> <li>• Practice is not being guided by data analysis, <i>11 Principles</i> Key Indicators, &amp;/or relevant literature</li> <li>• No evidence (qualitative &amp; quantitative) to support positive outcomes</li> <li>• Limited number of stakeholders are impacted by or engaged in implementation</li> </ul>

## 2026 11 Principles Self-Assessment Tool

Score each key indicator from 1-4, then average each row. When all 11 have been scored, average the far right column.

Principle	Key Indicator 1 + Examples	Key Indicator 2 + Examples	Key Indicator 3 + Examples	Key Indicator 4 + Examples	Ave
<b>1. Core values are selected, defined, embedded, &amp; modeled throughout your school culture.</b>	<b>1.1 School stakeholders intentionally consider, select, &amp; affirm (or reaffirm) your school's core values.</b> -Open & transparent, all involved in selecting. -Ensure relevance of core values. -A balance of moral/performance/civic/intellectual character. -Defined in behavioral terms ("looks like"), character strengths, not an outcome.	<b>1.2 The core values inspire, guide, &amp; inform every aspect of school life.</b> -Students, staff, & parents use & share a common language. -All staff feel responsible to model, teach (clarify through instruction), & embed the core values throughout the day. -Embedded in school policies & procedures. -Shape hiring practices, new staff training, new student/family orientation.	<b>1.3 Reminders &amp; statements of your school's core values are visible throughout the school community.</b> -In mission statement, handbooks, discipline, school goals, everywhere. -Staff, students, parents can identify/explain touchstone, mantras, school creed/pledge, etc. -Core values are communicated in observable behaviors. -Artifacts show that core values are the heartbeat of the school.		
<b>2. The school develops &amp; implements an intentional, proactive, &amp; comprehensive approach that embeds character everywhere.</b>	<b>2.1 The school has an intentional process to critically reflect &amp; discuss how everything in school influences the culture.</b> -School leaders can explain in narrative form the school's character development strengths & challenges. -School leaders can explain how they identify & assess the "hidden curriculum." (see guidebook for more information).	<b>2.2 The school creates a written comprehensive plan that includes specific character development goals &amp; expectations.</b> The core values have been infused into all aspects of the school day. Teachers can explain how core values/character strengths are embedded into academic & non-academic areas. Annual goals for the school's character initiative have been established.	<b>2.3 The school looks for new practices &amp; approaches to grow character initiative.</b> -School leaders can explain in narrative form how their character development plan is a proactive process of continuous improvement & growth. -Staff meets regularly to reflect on different ways to model the core values. -Time for staff to discuss core value integration. -Staff discuss reaching all students, whether all activities are developmentally appropriate, etc.	<b>2.4 The school is intentional &amp; proactive in addressing social, emotional, &amp; character development.</b> -A research-based approach is used to teach SEL skills to all students. -PD for staff re: SEL. -School stakeholders can show how SEL skills are embedded.	
<b>3. Every student understands, cares about, &amp; practices the core values embedded in the school community.</b>	<b>3.1 Staff provide multiple opportunities for students to understand &amp; apply the school's core values.</b> -Staff can explain how they teach/provide opportunities for students to understand the core values & how they are applied daily. -Students can explain each core value, its importance & application to their lives. -Students can explain how all stakeholders model core values.	<b>3.2 The school identifies ways to encourage students to reflect upon, internalize, &amp; make a positive &amp; sustained commitment to live their core values.</b> -Students take ownership of own character growth; staff/students can explain. -Time is provided for student reflection on character growth. (goal-setting, journaling, etc.) -Students explain which core values/character strength they want to improve & why.	<b>3.3 The school provides opportunities for students to practice the core values so they become consistent habits of mind, heart, &amp; choices.</b> -Students can explain how they practice the core values in the context of classroom work, relationships, sports, real-life situations, etc. -Staff & students can explain how they provide positive & constructive feedback to each other.		
<b>4. The school creates a caring community where everyone feels they belong.</b>	<b>4.1 The school fosters caring relationships between students &amp; staff.</b> -Intentional strategies & practices are used to promote positive relationships. -Students feel understood, heard, & valued. -Every student has an adult to go to for any reason (does not have to be a teacher). -Discipline prioritizes restoring positive relationships.	<b>4.2 The school helps students form caring relationships with each other.</b> -Intentional strategies & practices used to foster student connection, develop empathy & sense of responsibility for others. -Artifacts show all students perceive the student body as friendly, inclusive, & supportive. -Practices & strategies are used to foster caring/respect (ex. class meetings, cross-age groups, peer mentoring etc.)	<b>4.3 School leaders foster caring relationships between all staff members &amp; between staff and parents.</b> -Intentional strategies & practices are used to promote positive relationships. -Parents report feeling welcomed & respected. -Staff report positive climate & colleagues who support each other. -School leaders model caring relationships -Artifacts show all staff feel valued. -PD is offered about building relationships.		

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	-Every student feels safe & connected to what the school stands for & believes.				
<b>5. The school provides students with opportunities to shape &amp; form their moral compass.</b>	<b>5.1 Opportunities for all students to participate in Service Learning that's connected to the curriculum.</b> -Service Learning is used as an instructional/teaching strategy. -Projects connect service with curriculum & academic content standards. -Students assess community needs, take initiative, plan, reflect about project & character growth, share project with an audience.	<b>5.2 Opportunities for all students to participate in Community Service projects.</b> -The school has established expectations for community service both inside & outside of school. -Community Service projects are developmentally appropriate. -Students understand the meaning & purpose of the project.	<b>5.3 Each student is equipped with the skills to practice academic integrity.</b> -The school has implemented a comprehensive approach to academic integrity. -Developmentally appropriate strategies & practices used. -Students respond appropriately when faced with pressure to lie, steal, or cheat. -Students can explain how being honest & a person of integrity is important. -Students report honesty & integrity are promoted and modeled by staff.	<b>5.4 The school equips each student to stand up to peer mistreatment.</b> -The school has put in place intentional strategies, activities, & practices to promote respect, understanding, & peace among students. -Steps are taught to stop peer mistreatment. -Students report staff actively address peer mistreatment.	
<b>6. The school offers a meaningful &amp; challenging academic curriculum that encourages all students to develop their character strengths.</b>	<b>6.1 The school develops a comprehensive plan to infuse character into the academic curriculum, across all subject areas.</b> -Artifacts show character is integrated into all aspects of teaching, learning, & content. -Teaching methods engage students (problem-solving, cooperative learning, project-based learning). -Teachers exchange ideas to infuse character, ethical dilemmas, etc. -Parents/students can give examples of character embedded in curriculum.	<b>6.2 Staff emphasizes &amp; reinforces how all students can develop the strengths of performance character.</b> -Students understand/apply performance character strengths. -Teachers model & embed performance character strengths. -Students report staff emphasize & reinforce importance of performance character strengths. -Fosters social habits for working together.	<b>6.3 Staff emphasizes &amp; reinforces how all students can develop the strengths of intellectual character.</b> -Students understand/apply intellectual character strengths by developing thinking habits (curiosity, critical thinking, creativity, etc.). -Teachers model & embed intellectual character. -Students report staff emphasize & reinforce importance of intellectual character strengths. -Promotes student autonomy; mastery goals.	<b>6.4 Appropriate content challenges that address all students' learning needs.</b> -Curriculum challenging/engaging for all learners. -Teachers respect learners & differentiate instruction for needs. -Parents/students report appropriate challenge. -Help students reach potential.	
<b>7. The school fosters character by encouraging students to "do the right thing" for intrinsic rather than extrinsic reasons.</b>	<b>7.1 The staff exchange ideas to help students develop/internalize own moral compass.</b> -School leaders can explain in narrative form strategies & practices to help develop each students' moral compass. -Staff understand use of intrinsic motivators & why they use extrinsic ones. -Methods are inclusive of all and stress intrinsic motivation, help students to see behavior impact, & involve them explaining developing a moral compass.	<b>7.2 Student behaviors and mistakes serve as opportunities to teach and reinforce character development.</b> -PD in character-centered practices for discipline. -Discipline process and consequences are relevant, respectful, & resource-building. -Discipline tied to reflection on core values. -Practices protect student dignity. -Intentional focus on reflective & restorative practices.	<b>7.3 All students are empowered to have a voice in school's character initiative as well as character goals for personal growth.</b> -Behavioral norms, routines, & expectations are co-created, (teachers/students), age appropriate, & based on core values. -Time provided for students to discuss & find solutions to common problems. -Students have a voice in school improvement & character initiative.		

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<b>8. The school embraces shared leadership as a critical path to deepening its character initiative.</b>	<b>8.1 Leadership demonstrates a sustained commitment to the school's character initiative.</b> -The principal is a visible & supportive character champion. -Models the core values. -Actions & decisions align with core values & school mission.	<b>8.2 A leadership team of teachers, staff, students, &amp; parents is empowered to design, implement, &amp; assess the school's character initiative.</b> -In narrative form, explain selection of character team and reflect school diversity. -Evidence of shared ownership with all. -Leadership explains how prospective leaders are nurtured.	<b>8.3 Students assume leadership roles that contribute to the school's character initiative.</b> -Students have opportunities to voice concerns/ideas & encouraged to serve as leaders in character initiative. -Students empowered to implement student-led practices & have leadership training. -All staff/admin. can explain how students are equipped to be leaders.		
<b>9. All staff share the responsibility to implement and reinforce the school's character initiative.</b>	<b>9.1 All staff members are encouraged to be involved in planning, designing, &amp; implementing the school's character initiative.</b> -Staff report their active involvement. -PD for all staff to learn, discuss & exchange ideas. -Staff have opportunities to voice concern/ideas in character initiative.	<b>9.2 The staff commits to finding ways to intentionally reinforce &amp; model the four domains of character.</b> -Students/parents say staff model core values. -Artifacts show how all staff are actively involved in the character initiative. -Staff demonstrate ways they hold each other accountable to living as a person of character.	<b>9.3 Staff members intentionally reflect on their own character strengths &amp; growth.</b> -PD offered to collaborate & learn best practices for character initiative appropriate for each staff role. -Staff can explain how they reflect on their character strengths & grow as a character educator, & artifacts support this.		
<b>10. Families &amp; the community are integral partners in the school's character initiative.</b>	<b>10.1 Families are involved in the character initiative.</b> -Parents assume active leadership roles in creating practices to support the character initiative. -Parent rep(s) on character committee. -Parents are aware & supportive of the character initiative & work to model character/core values. -Parents actively volunteer.	<b>10.2 The school communicates with parents &amp; caregivers about the character initiative &amp; regularly seeks their input &amp; feedback.</b> -The school can demonstrate how they communicate with parents. -Part of new family orientation -Parent workshops offered -Parents have opportunities to voice concerns/ideas about the character initiative.	<b>10.3 The school strives to develop a "community of character" by involving different community stakeholders.</b> -Evidence that wider community is actively involved in character initiative. -Community members aware, supportive, updated about the character initiative. -There are community partnerships with school. -Community members volunteer in the school.		
<b>11. The school annually assesses the progress of its character initiative &amp; makes changes based on data.</b>	<b>11.1 Core values are reviewed on an annual basis so each core value can be reaffirmed or revised as needed.</b> -All stakeholders review each core value for relevancy & vitality. -Values are understood, modeled, & woven into school culture. -Core values are embedded in all aspects of school life.	<b>11.2 The school uses a variety of methods to measure &amp; assess its character initiative.</b> -Examples of different assessment tools. -Data gathered on character-related behaviors & how data impacts character goals. -Time for staff to discuss & review initiative and how data gathered informs change. -School leaders can explain data & need for change/new practices in narrative form.	<b>11.3 The school has an action plan for each academic year that includes specific year-long goals &amp; objectives.</b> -Artifacts show there is an annual review of the character initiative & data is used to develop new practices, strengthen current efforts, & determine goals. -Data/goals are communicated to stakeholders. -Explain process to assess new practices.	<b>11.4 Assesses aligning actions &amp; choices with core values &amp; other character strengths.</b> -Variety of approaches (interviews, reflections, etc.) -Staff and students set character goals & self-assess progress. -Surveys & data collection on student behavior demonstrates growth.	
					<b>AVERAGE:</b>

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#### **Instructions for Scoring and Averaging:**

1. Score each Key Indicator using whole numbers on the 1–4 scale provided.
2. After completing all scores within a Principle, calculate the average for that row. This gives you the average score for each Principle.
3. Once you've completed and averaged all *11 Principles*, look at the far-right column where your row averages are listed.
4. Calculate the average of that column to determine your overall average score for the application.

#### **Scoring Guidelines for Schools of Character Designation:**

This scoring rubric is used by official Schools of Character evaluators.

- To be recognized as a State School of Character, a school must earn an overall average score of 3.3 or higher.
- To be recognized as a National School of Character, the school must earn an overall average of 3.3 or higher and have no individual scores of 1 or 2 on any Key Indicator.

#### **Optional Staff-Wide Assessment Tool:**

Character.org offers an electronic version of this self-assessment designed for whole-staff participation. Staff members can complete it anonymously, and once all responses are submitted, a comprehensive report is generated showing the collective results.

The cost is \$50 per assessment.

To request access or learn more, contact Nicole Diehl, Executive Director of Schools of Character, [nicole@character.org](mailto:nicole@character.org).